

## Appendix 4.3: List of publications most commonly cited by anti-LGBTQ+ expert witnesses in case documents analyzed

### Included publications

Rank	Citation (APA)	Shorthand citation	Cases referenced in
1	Dhejne, C., Lichtenstein, P., Boman, M., Johansson, A. L., Långström, N., & Landén, M. (2011). Long-term follow-up of transsexual persons undergoing sex reassignment surgery: A 16-year follow-up study. <i>PLoS One</i> , 6(11), e26887. doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.026887	Dhejne et al. (2011)	Kursesev v. -1.167 Td(S)
	Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida, Tingley v Ferguson		
	D'Angelo, R., Syrulnik, E., Ayad, S., Marchiano, L., Kenny, D. T., & Clarke, P. (2020). One Size Does Not Fit All: In Support of Psychotherapy for Gender Dysphoria. <i>Archives of Sexual Behavior</i> , 50(1), 7–16. doi.org/10.1007/s10508-020-01844-2	D'Angelo et al. (2020)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida, Tingley v Ferguson
3	Kaltiala-Heino, R., Sumia, M., Työljärvi, M., & Lindberg, N. (2015). Two years of gender identity service for minors: Overrepresentation of natal girls with severe problems in adolescent development. <i>Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Mental Health</i> , 9(1), 9. doi.org/10.1186/s13034-015-0042-y	Kaltiala-Heino et al. (2015)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida, Tingley v Ferguson
7	Cantor, J. M. (2020). Transgender and Gender Diverse Children and Adolescents: Fact-Checking of AAP Policy. <i>Journal of Sex &amp; Marital Therapy</i> , 46(4), 307–313. doi.org/10.1080/0092623X.2019.1698481	Cantor (2019)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida, Tingley v Ferguson
7	Turban, J. L., King, D., Carswell, J. M., & Keuroghlian, A. S. (2020). Pubertal		

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9	Zucker, K. J. (2018). The myth of persistence: Response to "A critical commentary on follow-up studies and 'desistance' theories about transgender and gender non-conforming children" by Temple Newhook et al. (2018). <i>International Journal of Transgenderism</i> , 19(2), 231–245. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/15532739.2018.1468293">doi.org/10.1080/15532739.2018.1468293</a>	Zucker (2018)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida, Tingley v Ferguson
15	Getahun, D., Nash, R., Flanders, W. D., Baird, T. C., Becerra-Culqui, T. A., Cromwell, L., Hunkeler, E., Lash, T. L., Millman, A., Quinn, V. P., Robinson, B., Roblin, D., Silverberg, M. J., Safer, J., Slovis, J., Tangpricha, V., & Goodman, M. (2018). Cross-sex Hormones and Acute Cardiovascular Events in Transgender Persons: A Cohort Study. <i>Annals of internal medicine</i> , 169(4), 205–213. <a href="https://doi.org/10.7326/M17-2785">doi.org/10.7326/M17-2785</a>	Getahun (2018)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida, Tingley v Ferguson
15	Griin, L., Clyde, K., Byng, R., & Bewley, S. (2021). Sex, gender and gender identity: A re-evaluation of the evidence. <i>BJPsych Bulletin</i> , 45(5), 291–299. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1192/bjb.2020.73">doi.org/10.1192/bjb.2020.73</a>	Griin et al. (2021)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
15	Kalin, N. H. (2020). Reassessing Mental Health Treatment Utilization Reduction in Transgender Individuals After Gender-Airming Surgeries: A Comment by the Editor on the Process. <i>American Journal of Psychiatry</i> , 177(8), 764–764. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.2020.20060803">doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.2020.20060803</a>	Kalin (2020)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida, Tingley v Ferguson
15	Levine, S. B. (2019). Informed Consent for Transgendered Patients. <i>Journal of Sex &amp; Marital Therapy</i> , 45(3), 218–229. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/0092623X.2018.1518885">doi.org/10.1080/0092623X.2018.1518885</a>	Levine (2019)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida, Tingley v Ferguson
15	Wiepjes, C. M., Nota, N. M., de Blok, C. J. M., Klaver, M., de Vries, A. L. C., Wensing-Kruger, S. A., de Jongh, R. T., Bouman, M.-B., Steensma, T. D., Cohen-Kettenis, P., Gooren, L. J. G., Kreukels, B. P. C., & den Heijer, M. (2018). The Amsterdam Cohort of Gender Dysphoria Study (1972–2015): Trends in Prevalence, Treatment, and Regrets. <i>The Journal of Sexual Medicine</i> , 15(4), 582–590. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jsxm.2018.01.016">doi.org/10.1016/j.jsxm.2018.01.016</a>	Wiepjes et al. (2018)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
20	Bränström, R., & Pachankis, J. E. (2020). Toward Rigorous Methodologies for Strengthening Causal Inference in the Association Between Gender-Airming Care and Transgender Individuals' Mental Health: Response to Letters. <i>American Journal of Psychiatry</i> , 177(8), 769–772. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.2020.20050599">doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.2020.20050599</a>	Bränström & Pachankis (2020b)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida, Tingley v Ferguson
20	Carmichael, P., Butler, G., Masic, U., Cole, T. J., De Stavola, B. L., Davidson, S., Skageberg, E. M., Khadr, S., & Viner, R. M. (2020). Short-term outcomes of pubertal suppression in a selected cohort of 12 to 15 year old young people with persistent gender dysphoria in the UK. medRxiv, 2020.12.01.20241653 (preprint). <a href="https://doi.org/10.1101/2020.12.01.20241653">doi.org/10.1101/2020.12.01.20241653</a>	Carmichael et al. (2020)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
20	de Vries, A. L. C., McGuire, J. K., Steensma, T. D., Wagenaar, E. C. F., Doreleijers, T. A. H., & Cohen-Kettenis, P. T. (2014). Young Adult Psychological Outcome After Puberty Suppression and Gender Reassignment. <i>Pediatrics</i> , 134(4), 696–704. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2013-2958">doi.org/10.1542/peds.2013-2958</a>	de Vries et al. (2014)	Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
20	Haupt, C., Henke, M., Kutschmar, A., Hauser, B., Baldinger, S., Saenz, S. R., & Schreiber, G. (2020). Antiandrogen or estradiol treatment or both during hormone therapy in transitioning transgender women. <i>Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews</i> , 11. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD013138.pub2">doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD013138.pub2</a>	Haupt et al. (2020)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida









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Rank	Citation (APA)	Shorthand citation	Cases referenced in
47	Wallien, M. S. C., & Cohen-Kettenis, P. T. (2008). Psychosexual Outcome of Gender-Dysphoric Children. <i>Journal of the American Academy of Child &amp; Adolescent Psychiatry</i> , 47(12), 1413–1423. doi.org/10.1097/CHI.Ob013e31818956b9	Wallien & Cohen-Kettenis (2008)	Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
47	Wold, A. (2020). Gender-Corrective Surgery Promoting Mental Health in Persons With Gender Dysphoria Not Supported by Data Presented in Article. <i>American Journal of Psychiatry</i> , 177(8), 768–768. doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.2020.19111170	Wold (2020)	Kadel v Folwell, Dekker v Weida
77	Abbruzzese, E., Levine, S. B., & Mason, J. W. (2023). The Myth of “Reliable Research” in Pediatric Gender Medicine: A critical evaluation of the Dutch Studies—and research that has followed. <i>Journal of Sex &amp; Marital Therapy</i> , 0(0), 1–27. doi.org/10.1080/0092623X.2022.2150346	Abbruzzese et al. (2023)	Dekker v Weida
77	Adams, N., Hitomi, M., & Moody, C. (2017). Varied Reports of Adult Transgender Suicidality: Synthesizing and Describing the Peer-Reviewed and Gray Literature. <i>Transgender Health</i> , 2(1), 60–75. doi.org/10.1089/trgh.2016.0036	Adams et al. (2017)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
77	Ainsworth, A. J., Allyse, M., & Khan, Z. (2020). Fertility Preservation for Transgender Individuals: A Review. <i>Mayo Clinic Proceedings</i> , 95(4), 784–792. doi.org/10.1016/j.mayocp.2019.10.040	Ainsworth et al. (2020)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
77	Aitken, M., Steensma, T. D., Blanchard, R., VanderLaan, D. P., Wood, H., Fuentes, A., Spegg, C., Wasserman, L., Ames, M., Fitzsimmons, C. L., Leef, J. H., Lishak, V., Reim, E., Takagi, A., Vinik, J., Wreford, J., Cohen Kettenis, P. T., de Vries, A. L. C., Kreukels, B. P. C., & Zucker, K. J. (2015). Evidence for an Altered Sex Ratio in Clinic Referred Adolescents with Gender Dysphoria. <i>The Journal of Sexual Medicine</i> , 12(3), 756–763. doi.org/10.1111/jsm.12817	Aitken et al. (2015)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Tingley v Ferguson
77	Almazan, A. N., & Keuroghlian, A. S. (2021). Association Between Gender-Airming Surgeries and Mental Health Outcomes. <i>JAMA Surgery</i> , 156(7), 611–618. doi.org/10.1001/jamasurg.2021.0952	Almazan & Keuroghlian (2021)	Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
77	Alzahrani, T., Nguyen, T., Ryan, A., Dwairy, A., McCa rey, J., Yunus, R., Forgione, J., Krepp, J., Nagy, C., Mazhari, R., & Reiner, J. (2019). Cardiovascular Disease Risk Factors and Myocardial Infarction in the Transgender Population. <i>Circulation: Cardiovascular Quality and Outcomes</i> , 12(4), e005597. doi.org/10.1161/CIRCOUTCOMES.119.005597	Alzahrani et al. (2019)	Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
77	American Psychological Association. (2015). Guidelines for psychological practice with transgender and gender nonconforming people. <i>American Psychologist</i> , 70(9), 832–864. doi.org/10.1037/a0039906	American Psychological Association (2015)	Kadel v Folwell, Dekker v Weida
77	Banks, K., Kyinn, M., Leemaqz, S. Y., Sarkodie, E., Goldstein, D., & Irwig, M. S. (2021). Blood Pressure E ffects of Gender-Airming Hormone Therapy in Transgender and Gender-Diverse Adults. <i>Hypertension</i> , 77(6), 2066–2074. doi.org/10.1161/HYPERTENSIONAHA.120.16839	Banks et al. (2021)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
77	Becerra-Culqui, T. A., Liu, Y., Nash, R., Cromwell, L., Flanders, W. D., Getahun, D., Giammattei, S. V., Hunkeler, E. M., Lash, T. L., Millman, A., Quinn, V. P., Robinson, B., Roblin, D., Sandberg, D. E., Silverberg, M. J., Tangpricha, V., & Goodman, M. (2018). Mental Health of Transgender and Gender Nonconforming Youth Compared With Their Peers. <i>Pediatrics</i> , 141(5), e20173845. doi.org/10.1542/peds.2017-3845	Becerra-Culqui et al. (2018)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
77	Bedard, C., Zhang, H. L., & Zucker, K. J. (2010). Gender Identity and Sexual Orientation in People with Developmental Disabilities. <i>Sexuality and Disability</i> , 28(3), 165–175. doi.org/10.1007/s11195-010-9155-7	Bedard et al. (2010)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida

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## Included publications

Rank	Citation (APA)	Shorthand citation	Cases referenced in
77	Bradley, S. J., & Zucker, K. J. (1997). Gender Identity Disorder: A Review of the Past 10 Years. <i>Journal of the American Academy of Child &amp; Adolescent Psychiatry</i> , 36(7), 872–880. doi.org/10.1097/00004583-199707000-00008	Bradley & Zucker (1997)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
77	Brik, T., Vrouwenraets, L. J. J. J., de Vries, M. C., & Hannema, S. E. (2020). Trajectories of Adolescents Treated with Gonadotropin-Releasing Hormone Analogues for Gender Dysphoria. <i>Archives of Sexual Behavior</i> , 49(7), 2611–2618. doi.org/10.1007/s10508-020-01660-8	Brik et al. (2020)	Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
77	Chen, D., Berona, J., Chan, Y.-M., Ehrensaft, D., Garofalo, R., Hidalgo, M. A., Rosenthal, S. M., Tishelman, A. C., & Olson-Kennedy, J. (2023). Psychosocial Functioning in Transgender Youth after 2 Years of Hormones. <i>New England Journal of Medicine</i> , 388(24), 2402–2410. doi.org/10.1056/NEJMoa2305115	Chen et al. (2023)	Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida









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### **Excluded publications**

<b>Citation (APA)</b>	<b>Shorthand citation</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Reason for exclusion</b>
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