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- . #! / 010% '\$2#1320(4!56!7 &89:1!;;;!<#=#9' %(!0>! ? #>#18#!)@**! ? #>#18#!A#19' B01! C '8.:1B901+! ?D!, *E*)!

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C #!G%:9#!90!' HH2' &4!(O&#!=' 22!>0%!9. #!8## I:=#!\$' 1=. #8!90!=014&=9!'!J*K4' (!89' 14K40G1! 01!9. #!:88&#!0>!#L9%#M:8M!:1!9. #!M:2:9' % (!' 14!90!O>>#%!O&%!#LH#%9:8#!' 14!>&22!8&HHO%9!>0% 9.:8!:MHO%9' 19!#>>O%96!!

NOG!:1!0&%!0*!"!(# '%+!9. #!<O&9. ## 1!A0I##9(!3 'G!D#19##!P<A3DQ!:8!'!='9'2(89!>O%!'!='2!R&89:=#!:1!9. #!<O&9. !' 14!\$#(014+!G0%S:1B!:1!H' %91#%8. :H!G:9. !=OMM&1:9:#8!90!4:8M' 192#!G. :9#! 8&H%#M'=(+!89%#1B9. #1!:19%#8#=#9:01'2!MOI#M#198+!' 14!'4I' 1=#!9. #!. &M' 1!%:B. 98!O>'!22!H#OH2#6!! T'=. !(#'%!8:1=#!)UU*+!G#!. 'I#!=014&=9#4!' !=#18&8!0>!. '9#!B%O&H8!OH##'9:1B!' =%O88!7 M#%='! V!01#!:MHO%9' 19!\$ '%OM#9##!O>!#L9%#M:8M!:1!7 M#%#='!9. '9!:8!&8#4!#L9#18:I#2(!\$(!RO&%1' 2:898+! 2'G!#1>O=#M#19!' B#1=#:8+!' 14!8=. 02' %8+!'MO1B!09. ##%86!W&%!MO89!%#=#19!%#HO%9#+!%#2# '8#4!2' 89! G##S+:4#19:>:#4!XEX!' =9:I#!. '9#!B%O&H8!OH##'9:1B!' =%O88!9. #!Y1:9#4!<9'9#8!:1!, *, *6!!

<A3DZ8!D. :#>!O!<9'>>+!3#=#:'! [%OOS8+!H%#8#19#4!9#89:M01(!'9!9. #!MO89!%#=#19!#01B%#88:01'2! .# '%:1B8!019. #!:88&#+! .#24!'!(# '%!'BO!\$(!9. #! / O&8#!7 %M#4!<#%I:=#8!<&\$=OMM:99##!01! \ :2:9' %(!A#%8011#26\$!<A3DZ8!9#89:M01 (!#MH. '8:1#4!9. '9!9. 08#G.O!'%#!:140=9%:1'9#4!:190! G.:9#!8&H%#M'=#:89!:4#020B(!H%#8#19!'!8:B1:>=#' 19!9. %# '9!90!1'9:01'2!8#=#&%:9(!'14!9. #!8'>#9(!0> 0&%!=OMM&1:9:#86!- .:8!>' =9!G'8!4%'M'9:='22(!:22&89%'9#4+!01=#!'B':1+!\$(!9. #!%#=#19!'%#898!O> 8#I#%'2!I#9##' 18!>O!9. #:%! '=9:I#!:1!02I#M#19!:1!9. #!4# '42(!5'1&' %(!J!:18&%#=#9:01:89!8:#B#!'9! 9. #!Y<!D'H:9026!!

- . #!I'89!M'RO%:9(!0>!9. 08#!G.O!8## I#!:1!0&%!7 %M#4!"O=#8!. 'I#!10!#=#9:01!90!G.:9#! 8&H%#M'=(!'14!&H.O24!9. #!\$#89!9%'4:9:018!O!0&%!1'9:01Z8!4#MO=#'9:#!4# '286!! - .O&B.'!9. #!!

¹ Southern Poverty Law Center, H E 2020

<https://www.splcenter.org/news/2021/02/01/year-hate-2020>

² Testimony of Lecia Brooks, Southern Poverty Law Center, Before the Subcommittee on Military Personnel U.S. House Armed Services Committee, A I

M H I?

February 11, 2020 <https://www.congress.gov/116/meeting/house/110495/witnesses/HHRG-116-AS02-Wstate-BrooksL-20200211.pdf>

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8(M\$028!'14!9'99008!'880=-: '9#4!G:9!.! '9#!B%O&H8!'14!#L9##M:898!9. '9!8.0&24!%':8#!%#4!
>2' B8!' \$O&9!'!H '%9:=&2' %!##=&:96!

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D01>#4## '9#!\$'992#!>2'B!'14!09.##%!' =:89!8(M\$028!:1!GO%S8H'=#8+!O>>:=#8+!I#. :=2#8+'14!
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T89'\$2:8.! '14!:19#B%'9#!'19:K%'=:89!H%OB%'MM:1B+!O&%8#8+'14!9%'':1:1B!'B':189!G.:9#!
8&H##M'=(!'14!#L9##M:8M!>0%!'22!89&4#198+!>'=&29(+!'14!'4M:1:89%'90%8!'9!Y<!8##I:=#!
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8H##=. !O!O9.##!. '9#>&2!\$#. 'I:O%8!'%#!&1'=#H9'\$2#!'14!=2#'%2(!%#8H014#4!90!\$(
2# '4##8.:H6!

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;189:9&9#!'11&'2!8##I:=#!\$%'1=. !IO2&19%'(+!=01>:4#19:'2!=2:M'9#!8&%I#(8!90!#1 '\$2#!
M:2:9'%'(!H#%8011#2!90!'101(MO&82(!%#HO%9!9. #:#!#LH08&##!90!G.:9#!8&H##M'=(!'14!
#L9##M:89!I:#G8!4&%:1B!9. #:#!8##I:=#6!! - . :8!%#HO%9+!>O=&8#4!O1!9. #!##%O8:01!O>!&1:9!
=O. #8:01!'14!9. #!:MH'=#!#LH08&##!90!G.:9#!8&H##M'=(!'14!#L9##M:8M!. '8!01!B004!
O%4##+!4:8=:H2:1#+!MO%'2#!'14!%#'4:1#88+!8.0&24!\$#!M'4#!'I':2'\$2#!90!9. #!H&\$2:=!
'11&'22(+!2:S#!9.#!?#H'%9M#19!O>!?#>#18#Z8!711&'2!d#HO%9!01!<#L&'2!'%'88M#19!'14!
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! TLH' 14!%#=#&:9M#19!#>>O%98!90!&14#%#H%#8#19#4!=OMM&1:9:#8!' 14!4:8M' 192#!\$ ' %%:#%8! 90!#_&' 2:9(!' 14!' 4I' 1=#M#19!OH%9&1:9:#8!>0%' 22!8#% I:=#I\$% ' 1= . #8!' 14!M:2:9' % (! ' = ' 4#M:#86!3 ' 89!8&MM#%+!9 . #!N' I(!&14#%900S!' !G:4#8= ' 2#!%#I:#G!O>!:88!f9 . ' 9! 4#9% ' =9!>%OM!N' I(!%# ' 4:1#88+!8&= . !' 8!' =:8M+!8#L:8M!' 14!09 . #%!89%&=9&% '2!' 14! :19#%H#%801 ' 2!\$: ' 8#8!90!' 99':1!8:B1:>:= ' 19+!8&89':1 '\$2#!; g ? !h;1=2&8:01!' 14! ? :I#%8:9(iK % #2'9#4!%#>O%M6j! - .#!N' I(Z8!%#=#192(KH&\$2:8 . #4!Ta k F ce O e Na !%#HO%9# . ! H%OMO9#8!' !8#%:#8!O>!%#=#OMM#14' 9:018!4#8:B1#4!90!:MH%OI#!#_&' 2:9(!:1!9 . #!8#%I:=#! ' 14!H%OMO9#!H%04&=9: I#! ' 14! . 01#89!=01I#%8' 9:018!' \$O&9!' =#+!4: I#%8:9(+! ' 14!:1=2&8:016!! - . ' 9!=OMH%# . #18: I#!#>>O%9!:8!GO%9 . (!O>!%#H2:= '9:01!\$(!09 . #%!8#%I:=#\$% ' 1= . #86!

;MH2#M#19!' !H%OMO9:01!8(89#M!9 . '9!#18&%#8!' !MO%#!9% ' 18H' %#19+!#_&' 9' \$2#!' 14!4: I#%8#!